

Annual Report 2021

Expanding Our Reach and Impact

REAL GDP GROWTH (%)

	2019	2020	2021	Average for 2022–2026
World	2.9	-3.1	6.1	3.4
AEs	1.7	-4.5	5.2	2.1
EMDCs	3.7	-2.0	6.8	4.3
Brazil	1.2	-3.9	4.6	1.7
Russia	2.2	-2.7	4.7	-1.6
India	3.7	-6.6	8.7	7.1
China	6.0	2.2	8.1	4.9
South Africa	0.1	-6.4	4.9	1.5
Bangladesh	7.9	3.5	6.9	6.9
UAE	3.4	-6.1	2.3	4.0

Notes:

- a. For India, 2021 stands for FY2021–2022 or FY22 (from April 2021 to March 2022), while for Bangladesh, 2021 stands for FY2020–2021 or FY21 (from July 2020 to June 2021).
- b. Growth data for India in FY22 is obtained from the India Central Statistics Office, while that for Bangladesh in FY19 and FY21 is obtained from the Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. The rest is obtained from International Monetary Fund (IMF) World Economic Outlook Database (April 2022).
- c. Averages for 2022–2026 are calculated by NDB staff based on the IMF projections.



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GENERAL GOVERNMENT PRIMARY BALANCE (% of GDP)

	2019	2020	2021	Average for 2022–2026
AEs	-1.5	-9.2	-6.2	-1.9
EMDCs	-2.7	-7.2	-3.5	-3.3
Brazil	-0.9	-9.1	0.8	0.0
Russia	2.2	-3.8	0.9	-4.0
India	-2.8	-7.6	-5.2	-3.2
China	-5.3	-9.7	-5.1	-6.0
South Africa	-1.1	-5.6	-2.2	-0.8
Bangladesh	-4.3	-3.5	-1.9	-2.7
UAE	0.7	-4.9	0.8	7.0

Notes:

a. For India, 2021 stands for FY2021–2022 or FY22 (from April 2021 to March 2022), while for Bangladesh, 2021 stands for FY2020–2021 or FY21 (from July 2020 to June 2021).

b. Data is obtained from International Monetary Fund (IMF) World Economic Outlook Database (April 2022).

c. Averages for 2022–2026 are calculated by NDB staff based on the IMF projections.



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GENERAL GOVERNMENT GROSS DEBT (% of GDP)

	2019	2020	2021	Average for 2022–2026
AEs	103.8	123.2	119.8	113.7
EMDCs	53.9	63.9	65.1	70.3
Brazil	87.9	98.7	93.0	93.4
Russia	13.7	19.2	17.0	19.6
India	75.1	90.1	86.8	85.9
China	57.2	68.1	73.3	85.6
South Africa	56.3	69.4	69.1	76.8
Bangladesh	36.1	39.5	41.4	42.5
UAE	27.1	40.4	38.3	32.0

Notes:

a. For India, 2021 stands for FY2021–2022 or FY22 (from April 2021 to March 2022), while for Bangladesh, 2021 stands for FY2020–2021 or FY21 (from July 2020 to June 2021).

b. Data is obtained from International Monetary Fund (IMF) World Economic Outlook Database (April 2022).

c. Averages for 2022–2026 are calculated by NDB staff based on the IMF projections.